

M.A Degree Examination December -2020

First Year

Principles of Criminology

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks -75

PART-A

(3x5=15)

1. Answer any **THREE** of the following in about 50 words each .

- (a) Newrosis
- (b) Turk's theory of Criminalization.
- (c) Social Disorganization.
- (d) Broken Home.
- (e) Victims of Abuse of Power.

PART-B

(3 x10=30)

2. Write short notes on any **THREE** of the following in about 150 words each:

- (a) Write notes on Pschopathic Personality
- (b) Define Criminology ? Who is criminal?
- (c) Write short notes on Scope of Criminolgy
- (d) Write an essay on "Problem of Crimes"
- (e) Discuss the –" Pervasiveness of Crime"

PART- C

(2x15=30)

3. Answer any two of the following in 200 words each ;

- (a) Write an essay on : " The Criminalization of conduct "
- (b) " If the old bird dies, the eggs are odded" - Bantu Tribals (South Africa)
- (c) Write short notes on The Sociological and Social Psychological School.
- (d) Describe a Bongers theory of economic structure and Crime.

M.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020**Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration****First Year****PRINCIPLES OF CRIMINOLOGY****Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 70****PART-A****(5x5=25 Marks)**

**Answer any five questions out of eight questions in 300 words
All questions carry equal marks**

1. Explain the following terms- Folkways, norms, mores.
2. Explain Concentric Circle Theory.
3. Describe in detail Turk's Theory of Criminalization.
4. Define Abnormality and its link to criminality.
5. Explain RAT.
6. Broken Home and its relationship with crime causation.
7. Briefly explain the new emerging sub fields of Criminology.
8. Briefly explain the theories related to gender in Criminology.

PART-B**(3x15=45 Marks)**

**Answer any three questions out of five questions in 1000 words
All questions carry equal marks**

9. Explain the relationship of criminology with other disciplines of social science.
10. Discuss in detail about the relationship between Crime and Economic inequality.
11. Neurosis and Psychosis – Explain in detail:-
12. Explain - Integrated structural Marxist Theory of Delinquency.
13. Explain in detail the effect of Community Policing in Crime Prevention.

M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER-2020
CRIMINOLOGY AND CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION
FIRST YEAR
CRIMINAL LAW AND SPECIAL LAWS

Time :3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

PART-A

(3 x 5= 15 Marks)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each
 - (a) Fundamental Rights.
 - (b) Indian Evidence Act
 - (c) Adultery
 - (d) Lok Adalats
 - (e) Expert opinion

PART-B

(3x 10 = 30 Marks)

2. Write short notes on any three of the following in about 150 words each
 - (a) Explain – the SC/ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act – 1989
 - (b) Point out the Punishments under the Prohibition of child marriage Act – 2006.
 - (c) Differentiate – chief , cross and re examination of witness.
 - (d) Write a short notes on Powers of Criminal Courts in India.
 - (e) Differentiate – Kidnapping and abduction.

PART-C

(2x15=30 Marks)

3. Answers any two of the following in 200 words each :
 - (a) Differentiate: Women harassment , Domestic violence and sexual offences.
 - (b) Write an essay on : Primary Evidence and Secondary evidence.
 - (c) Distinguish between Criminal Conspiracy and abetment.
 - (d) How is the arrest made what Protection has been given by the law to such arrested Person?
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M.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020**Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration****First Year****MAJOR CRIMINAL LAWS IN INDIA****Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 70****PART-A****(5x5=25 Marks)****Answer any five questions out of eight questions in 300 words****All questions carry equal marks**

1. Trace the History of Criminal Law in India.
2. Explain in detail “Fundamental Rights”
3. What is Sedition?
4. Elaborate on “Dying Declaration”.
5. Nature and Scope of POCSO Act.
6. List out the Laws related to the Rights of Minorities in India.
7. Explain the need for Sexual Harassment Cell at workplace.
8. Discuss about Dowry Prohibition Law and its effectiveness.

PART-B**(3x15=45 Marks)****Answer any three questions out of five questions in 1000 words****All questions carry equal marks**

9. Explain in detail the Nature and Scope of Indian Evidence Act
10. List out the salient features of Indian Constitution.
11. List out the Offences affecting the Human Body
12. Explain in detail the procedures to be followed before arrest of a women.
13. Briefly explain the Juvenile Justice (Care & Protection of Children) Amendment Act of 2015.

M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER -2020

FIRST YEAR

CRIMINAL PROCEDURES AND EVIDENCE

Time :3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

PART-A

(3x5=15)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 Words each:

- (a) Investigation.
- (b) Dying Declaration.
- (c) Police Report.
- (d) Search and Seizure.
- (e) Parole.

PART-B

(3x10=30)

2. Write short notes on any THREE of the following in about 150 words each:

- (a) Briefly explain the "Mistake of Fact".
- (b) Explain the Presumption of Law;
- (c) Write short notes on Criminal Court in India.
- (d) Short Notes on: Non bailable offences and cognizable offences.
- (e) How to prevent Human Rights violations give your suitable comments.

PART-C

(3x10=30)

3. Answer any THREE of the following in 200 words each:

- (a) Write an essay on "Rights of Arrested persons in India".
- (b) Explain the Compoundable offence and differentiate from "Plea Bargaining".
- (c) Briefly explain the Examination of Witness.
- (d) Write an Essay on: Appeal in Criminal Cases.

M.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020**Criminology****First Year****CRIMINAL PROCEDURES AND EVIDENCE**

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

PART-A

(5x5=25 Marks)

Answer any five questions out of eight questions in 300 words

All questions carry equal marks.

1. Explain the Powers of Judiciary in India.
2. What is a Search Warrant?
3. Briefly explain about Article 21.
4. List out the importance of Physical evidence in solving any case.
5. Explain Conditional release.
6. Who is a autrefois acquit and autrefois convict?
7. Procedures to be followed before seizure.
8. Define cognizable and non-cognizable offences

PART-B

(3x15=45 Marks)

Answer any three questions out of five questions in 1000 words

All questions carry equal marks.

9. Discuss in Detail about Accusatorial and Inquisitorial system.
10. List out the Rights of the Arrested Person in India
11. What is the procedure to transfer Criminal cases?
12. Explain the terms Cross-examination and re-examination.
13. Briefly explain about Probation and Parole.

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M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER 2020

II YEAR

Criminology and Criminal Justice Administration

POLICE ADMINISTRATION

Time:3 Hours

Maximum Marks :75

PART -A

(3X5=15 Marks)

1 Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each.

- a) Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)
- b) Recidivism and Police
- c) Police and Execution of Sec 114 Crpc
- d) Civil Supplies CID Wing in Tamilnadu Police
- e) Bureau of Police Research and Development (BPR&D)

PART - B

(3X10=30 Marks)

2. Write short notes on any THREE of the following in about 150 words each:

- a) Explain the Tamilnadu Police and their duties.
- b) Role of Police Wing in cyber security - Discuss.
- c) Briefly write the history of All Women Police Station in Tamilnadu.
- d) Differentiate between the Railway Police and Railway Protection Force.
- e) Briefly discuss about Police Protection to the Victim and Witness.

PART- C

(2X15=30 Marks)

3. Answer any TWO of the following in 200 words each:

- a) Write an essay on “History of Police system in India”.
- b) Suggest measures to improve the Present Police system.
- c) Judicial contributions on Police Reforms in India.
- d) Explain the “Police accountability” and its importance.

M.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020
Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration

First Year

POLICE ADMINISTRATION

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 70

PART-A

(5x5=25 Marks)

Answer any five questions out of eight questions in 300 words
All questions carry equal marks

1. History of Policing in India – Discuss.
2. What is the role of Economic Offences Wing? – explain
3. What are the various types of Patrolling adopted by police in India?
4. What is a FIR?
5. Briefly explain the procedures to be followed by a police officer before Investigation.
6. Portrayal of police image in media - Discuss.
7. Explain the importance of Police Intervention and crime prevention.
8. Discuss the Challenges faced by women police in India.

PART-B

(3x15=45 Marks)

Answer any three questions out of five questions in 1000 words
All questions carry equal marks

9. Explain in Detail about Community Policing and its effectiveness in preventing Crime.
10. Briefly explain about the history, role and functioning of IB and CBI.
11. Briefly explain the role and Duty of Police in India.
12. Discuss the difference between Rural and Urban Policing in India
13. Briefly explain the need for Victim Assistance in India.

M.A DEGREE EXAMINATION DECEMBER 2020**FIRST YEAR****PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION**

Time :3 Hours

Maximum marks :75

PART –A**(3x5=15)**1. Answer any **THREE** questions :

Write short notes

- (a) Prisonisation
- (b) Prison Culture
- (c) Women's Central prison
- (d) Protective home
- (e) Open Air prison

PART- B**(3x10=30)**2. Answer any **THREE** question:

- (a) U.N standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners.
- (b) Tamil Nadu prison Manuel – Elucidate.
- (c) Salient features of Prisoners Act
- (d) Types of Punishment under Indian Penal Code.

PART-C**(2x15=30)**3. Answer any **THREE** questions:

- (a) Discuss in Detail about the Life sentence in India.
- (b) Advantages of the recent Prison Reforms to the Prisoners in India
- (c) Difference between Parole and Ticket of Leave.
- (d) Probation System in India – Explain.

M.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020**Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration****First Year****PENOLOGY AND CORRECTIONAL ADMINISTRATION****Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 70****PART-A****(5x5=25 Marks)**

**Answer any five questions out of eight questions in 300 words
All questions carry equal marks**

1. What are the recent trends in sentencing in India?
2. Explain the concept and types of Deterrence.
3. Observation Home and Special Home – Explain
4. Role of Probation Officer?
5. What are Halfway houses? – Explain its importance.
6. Discuss the role of NGO's in Rehabilitation of Offenders.
7. Death Penalty as a tool for Crime Prevention - Discuss.
8. Briefly explain the concept of Retributive Justice.

PART-B**(3X15=45 marks)**

**Answer any three questions out of five questions in 1000 words
All questions carry equal marks**

9. Explain in Detail about the Punishments in Ancient India.
10. Briefly discuss about the various Prison Reforms Committees and Commissions in India.
11. Explain the importance and need for classification of Prisoners in India.
12. Discuss the various Rehabilitation programs available for prisoners in India
13. Briefly elaborate on the U. N. Standard Minimum Rules for Treatment of Prisoners.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2020
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

Second Year

HUMAN RIGHTS IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART-A

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each:

- a) Discuss the role and duty of United Nations.
- b) List out the various Human Rights Violations in India.
- c) List out the Salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- d) Write a brief note on United Nation High Commission for Refugees.
- e) Victim compensation fund in India – Explain its importance

PART-B

(3 x 10 = 30 Marks)

2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 200 words each:

- a) Trace the history of Human Rights.
- b) Write a brief note of Amnesty International.
- c) Explain in detail the role and function of NHRC.
- d) What are the rights of a arrested person?
- e) Explain in detail - CEDAW

PART-C

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

3. Answer any TWO questions in about 500 words.

- a) Discuss in detail the rights of women prisoners in India.
- b) Explain the role of NGOs in preventing human rights violation in India.
- c) Elaborate on the role and duties of United Nation Convention on the Rights of the Child (UNCRC)
- d) What are the rights of Victims in India? Explain in detail about Victim assistance.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2020**Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration****Second Year****FORENSIC SCIENCE AND FORENSIC MEDICINE****Time: 3 Hours****Maximum Marks: 75****PART-A****(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)****1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each:**

- a) Define Forensic Science and Forensic Medicine.
- b) Briefly explain about the Locard's Principle.
- c) What is Forensic Ballistics?
- d) Physical Evidence.
- e) Document examination

PART-B**(3 x 10 = 30 Marks)****2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 200 words each:**

- a) Briefly explain Forensic Toxicology.
- b) Explain the importance of Expert opinion in court proceedings.
- c) Explain the importance of Oral evidence.
- d) Explain in detail about Dying Declaration.
- e) Write a note on lie detector and its limitations

PART-C**(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)****3. Answer any TWO questions in about 200 words.**

- a) Explain the following terms – Sterility, Impotence, Artificial insemination.
- b) Explain the importance of Forensic medicine in Criminal Justice Administration.
- c) Explain in detail the importance of physical evidence in Sexual Offences.
- d) Briefly explain the salient features of Indian Evidence Act.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2020
Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration
Second Year

INVESTIGATIVE JOURNALISM

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART-A

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each:

- a) Explain the nature and scope of Investigative Journalism.
- b) What are the various forms of media?
- c) Primary and secondary evidences
- d) How to write a crime report? – explain
- e) Prisoners unrest

PART-B

(3 x 10 = 30 Marks)

2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 200 words each:

- a) Explain in detail the importance of photography in crime scene.
- b) Elaborate on Crime analysis mapping
- c) Who is a crime reporter? Explain in detail the functions of a crime reporter.
- d) Media's projection of police in India – Discuss.
- e) Differentiate crime reporting in print media and electronic media.

PART-C

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

3. Answer any TWO questions in about 200 words.

- a) Briefly explain the Ethical issues in handling sources.
- b) Write a note on the existing prison culture and its administration.
Elucidate on the act of corruption taking place inside the prison.
- c) Elaborate on the methods of interviewing victims of crime and the experts in an investigation.
- d) Define the term Investigative journalism and its importance in creating awareness among public.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2020
Criminology & Criminal Justice Administration

Second Year

VIGILANCE AND SECURITY MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART-A

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each:

- a) Write a brief note on Private Investigation.
- b) What is Physical Frisking?
- c) First Aid Kit
- d) CCTV
- e) What is a Security Drill?

PART-B

(3 x 10 = 30 Marks)

2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 200 words each:

- a) Explain in detail about The Private Security Agencies (Regulation) Act, 2005.
- b) Private security agencies and their role in society - Explain
- c) Define the term espionage and surveillance.
- d) Write a note on Official Secrets Act, 1923.
- e) Discuss in detail on the duties of security guards.

PART-C

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

3. Answer any TWO questions in about 200 words.

- a) Define the term "Community Watch" and its importance in Crime Prevention.
- b) List out the various security devices used by private security agencies.
- c) Explain briefly the following terms; Access control system and Fire alarm system.
- d) Explain the uses of CCTV in modern security systems.

P.G. DEGREE EXAMINATION - DECEMBER 2020
CRIMINOLOGY & CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION
SECOND YEAR
VICTIMOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART-A

(3 x 5 = 15 Marks)

1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each:

- a) Father of Victimology.
- b) Victims of Cyber Bulling
- c) What is post-traumatic stress disorder?
- d) Define Restorative Justice.
- e) Dark figures of Crime.

PART-B

(3 x 10 = 30 Marks)

2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 200 words each:

- a) Explain in detail about Primary and Secondary Victims.
- b) Write a brief note on Victim Compensation Fund.
- c) What are the various forms of victimization?
- d) What are the various types of secondary victimization faced by women in India?
- e) Discuss in detail about any two theories of Victimology.

PART-C

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

3. Answer any TWO questions in about 200 words.

- a) Define the term Victim assistance and mention its need in the Society.
- b) Discuss the need for Psychological counselling to victims of sexual abuse in India.
- c) Trace the origin and development of Victimology
- d) Briefly explain the following terms; Victim precipitation, Victim Facilitation and Victim Provocation.