

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION —
DECEMBER 2020**

Anthropology

First Year

INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 75

PART A — (3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. Define, what do you mean social science?
2. Explain the physical characters of primates.
3. What are the great civilization's of the world?
4. What is the subject matter of Linguistic Anthropology?
5. Shifting cultivation — Explain.

PART B — (4 × 15 = 60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. How anthropology is related to other social sciences?
 7. Write a detailed note on emergence of man?
 8. Write a theories of organic evolution.
 9. Write a comparative anatomy of man and apes.
 10. How to you analysis of socio-cultural systems of a Tribe?
 11. How cultural change happened in a simple society?
 12. What are psychological changes happened in human growth?
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MAY-11

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020

ANTHROPOLOGY

FIRST YEAR

INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

PART A — (5×5= 25 Marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 300 words. All the questions carry equal marks

1. Explain how anthropology is related to other disciplines?
2. Write a note on comparative anatomy of man and apes.
3. What do you mean a complex society?
4. Define six types of kinship systems.
5. What do you mean cultural change?
6. What do you mean belief? Explain with various Religion's.
7. What are the various components of social organization's explain?
8. What is the scope and subject matter of anthropology.

PART B — (3 × 15 = 45 Marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions in 1000 words. All the questions carry equal marks

9. Write detailed essay on human evolution.
 10. Write an essay on theories of organic evolution.
 11. How psychologist explaining about the various stages human growth?
 12. How agriculture stemmed in Neolithic Age?
 13. What are the various components of social organization's explain?
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PG-725

MAY -12

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION —
DECEMBER - 2020**

ANTHROPOLOGY

First Year

ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORIES

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART A (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What do mean organic evolution?
2. Explain - post-modernism.
3. What do you mean culture?
4. What do you mean culture materialism?
5. What do you mean cognition?

PART B (4× 15 = 60 Marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. Explain Darwin theory of Evolution.

7. What do you mean by classical evolutionism?
Explain with detail.
 8. What do you mean functionalism? Explain.
 9. Explain the Neo-evolutionism.
 10. What are the contribution's of L.P. Vidyarthi to
the field of social Anthropology?
 11. What do you mean symbolism? Explain.
 12. What are concepts of evolutionary biology?
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M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION-DECEMBER-2020.

ANTHROLOGY

FIRST YEAR

ANTHROPOLOGICAL THEORIES

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 Marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 300 words. All the questions carry equal marks.

1. What do mean by organic evolution?
2. Describe the post-modernism.
3. Write a short note on culture.
4. Brief about the culture materialism.
5. What do you mean cognition?
6. What do you mean symbolism? Explain.
7. What are concepts of evolutionary biology?
8. What do you mean by Symbolic Anthropology?

PART B — (3× 15 = 45 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions in 1000 words. All the questions carry equal marks.

9. Explain Darwin theory of Evolution.
10. What do you mean by classical evolutionism? Explain with detail.
11. Explain about the functionalism.
12. Explain the Neo-evolutionism.
13. Write about the contribution's of L.P. Vidyarthi to the field of social Anthropology.

PG-C-760

MAY-13

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION –
DECEMBER - 2020**

ANTHROPOLOGY

First Year

**ANTHROPOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS AND
RESEARCH METHODS**

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART A (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What are the salient feature's of anthropology research?
2. What do mean participant observation?
3. What do you mean content analysis?
4. What do you mean research design?
5. What do you mean ethnography?

PART B (4 × 15 = 60 Marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. What do you mean field work tradition in anthropology?
 7. What are tool's of anthropological research?
 8. What are the data collection techniques?
 9. What do you mean qualitative and quantitative research?
 10. How do you write a research project proposal?
 11. What are the types of data collection?
 12. What do you mean schedule and questionnaire?
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MAY-13

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION –DECEMBER-2020

ANTHROPOLOGY

FIRST YEAR

ANTHROPOLOGICAL APPLICATIONS AND RESEARCH METHODS

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

PART - A

(5 × 5 = 25 Marks)

Answer any FIVE questions in 300 words. All the questions carry equal marks

1. Describe the Anthropological Research
2. What do you mean key informants?
3. Write a short note on ethnographic research.
4. What do you mean genealogies?
5. Explain about the case study method.
6. What do you mean research design?
7. How do you write a project proposal?
8. How oral history and life history techniques will help for data collection?

PART- B

(3 × 15 = 45 Marks)

**Answer any THREE questions in 1000 words.
All the questions carry equal marks.**

9. Write detailed note on field work tradition in anthropology.
10. Explain the tools of anthropological research.
11. What are the tools of data collection?
12. Write a detailed note on qualitative and quantitative research methods.
13. What do you mean by participant observation? Explain in detail.

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MAY-14

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION —
DECEMBER 2020**

First Year

Anthropology

EVOLUTION OF ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks : 75

PART A — (3 × 5 = 15 marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

1. What is Ethno- Archaeology?
2. Explain Proto-History period.
3. Explain Neolithic Cultures.
4. Write a Brief note on Rina and Rebirth.
5. Describe about the Upper Palaeolithic Tools.

PART B — (4 × 15 = 60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

6. Critically examine the Upper Palaeolithic art and culture in India.
7. Elucidate the Indus Civilization and their technologies.
8. Write in detail about Anthropological evidences of Sohan valley.
9. Illustrates the Megalithic and Chalcolithic cultures.
10. Explain the nature of Pastoral and Peasant communities with examples.
11. Write in detail about the concept of Tribe Caste Continuum.
12. Write a note on Varnashram — Purushartha stages in human life.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – DECEMBER-2020**ANTHROPOLOGY****FIRST YEAR****EVOLUTION OF ANTHROPOLOGY****Time : 3 Hours****Maximum Marks : 70****PART -A****(5 × 5 = 25 Marks)****Answer any FIVE questions in 300 words. All the questions carry equal marks**

1. What is proto history?
2. Explain Neolithic cultures with reference to Tamil Nadu.
3. Brief the Palaeo Anthropological evidences from Indian sub continent.
4. What do you mean foraging community?
5. Explain the Varna system.
6. Write various theories of caste origin.
7. What do you mean megalithic culture?
8. Describe Karma.

PART - B**(3 × 15 = 45 Marks)****Answer any THREE questions in 1000 words. All the questions carry equal marks**

9. What happened in Indus Valley civilization? Explain.
 10. What happened in Paleolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic ages in India?
 11. Brief the Sohan valley?
 12. What is the use of Ethno-Archaeology?
 13. Write a structure and functions of Indian Social system.
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MAY-15

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION —
DECEMBER - 2020**

ANTHROPOLOGY

First Year

BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART A (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions.

1. What do you mean biological anthropology?
2. What do you mean Meiosis?
3. Explain bipedalism.
4. Brief forensic anthropology.
5. What do you mean skeletal morphology?

PART B ($4 \times 15 = 60$ Marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. How biological anthropology is relation with other sciences?
 7. Explain about the cell divisions.
 8. Explain the physical evolution of man.
 9. Brief the Skeleton biology.
 10. How Forensic Scientist discovering the finger printing?
 11. What are the feature's of man?
 12. What is the definition and function of human skeleton?
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M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION- DECEMBER-2020

**ANTHROPOLOGY
FIRST YEAR
BIOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY**

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

PART A — (5 × 5 = 25 Marks)

**Answer any FIVE questions in 300 words.
All the questions carry equal marks**

1. What is the scope of biological anthropology?
2. What do you mean by cell division?
3. Brief skeletal morphology.
4. How human being got erect posture?
5. What do you mean by forensic anthropology?
6. What do you mean by physical evolution?
7. Man is a biological animal? Explain.
8. Write a short note on Blood groups.

PART B — (3 × 15 = 45 Marks)

**Answer any THREE questions in 1000 words.
All the questions carry equal marks**

9. Give a detailed note on application of biological anthropology.
10. Discuss the structure and function of human cells.
11. Explain the external morphology of human.
12. Explain the functions of human skeleton.
13. Write about the types of bones in human body.

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION-DECEMBER-2020
ANTHROPOLOGY
SECOND YEAR
HUMAN GENETIC

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 75

PART A (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any **THREE** questions.

1. What do you mean by 'Human Genetics'?
2. What are the causes of human migration?
3. What is racial classification of human groups?
4. Define Physiological Anthropology.
5. What is the subject matter of Bio-cultural Anthropology?

PART B (4 × 15 = 60 Marks)

Answer any **FOUR** questions.

6. Explain the D.N.A. and R.N.A. structures.
7. Write a detailed note on Genetic Polymorphism.
8. What are the genetic effects on consanguineous and cross cousin marriages?
9. What do you mean by human morphology? How it can be vary from one region to another?
10. Explain the racial classification of Indian population.
11. What are physiological functions of human body?
12. How man can adopt his life styles in different Bio-cultural setting?

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MAY-22

**M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION-DECEMBER-2020.
ANTHROPOGY**

SECOND YEAR

ARCHAEOLOGICAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART-A

(3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What do you mean methods of dating?
2. What is the scope of archaeology?
3. What happened during the Pleistocene in Africa?
4. Write a note on five lower Paleolithic sites in Tamil Nadu.
5. Write a short note on Neolithic revolution.

PART-B

(4 × 15 = 60 Marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. What are different types of dating methods? Explain in detail.
7. What are the fields of archaeology?
8. What happened in Africa and India during the Pleistocene period?
9. Write a detailed note on Paleolithic culture's in India?
10. What are the Neolithic sites in Tamil Nadu? Explain in detail.
11. Write a detail note on prehistory of Africa.
12. What do you mean archaeological exploration and excavation? Explain with Indus valley civilization.

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ANTHROPOLOGY

SECOND YEAR

CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART A — (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What do you mean by Culture? Explain.
2. What are the types of Marriage?
3. What are the six types of kinships terminology? Explain with diagrams.
4. What is the Definition for “Tribe”?
5. What do you mean by Totenism? Explain.

PART B — (4 × 15 = 60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. How Franz Boa’s explain about “culture area” and “Age area”?
7. Write an essay on Little and Great Tradition?
8. Write a detailed note on racial classification of Indian population.
9. Discuss the functions of marriage?
10. How Pauline Kolenda’s classify the family types?
11. Explain functionaries of Tribal political organization?
12. Explain the forms of Tribal and Peasant Religions?

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MAY-24

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION-DECEMBER-2020.

ANTHROPOLOGY

SECOND YEAR

INDIAN ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART - A

(3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What are the components of tribal development?
2. Define caste.
3. What are principles of Jainism?
4. What do you mean Sanskritization?
5. Write a detailed note on Tribal distribution in India.

PART - B

(4 × 15 = 60 marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. Write about the roles of anthropologists in India?
7. Explain about Indian civilization with archaeological evidences
8. Write about the constitutional safe guards for the scheduled tribes?
9. How J. Hutton explaining about the caste system in India?
10. Explain various religious practices in India.
11. How, the arts and artechture of Muslims created a cultural impact in Indian society?
12. How milton singer and M.N. Srinivasan explain about Sanskritization and westernization?

M.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION- DECEMBER-2020.

ANTHROPOLOGY

SECOND YEAR

DEVELOPMENT ANTHROPOLOGY

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 75

PART A — (3 × 5 = 15 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions.

1. What is scope of developmental anthropology?
2. Explain the concept of applied anthropology.
3. What do you mean by women empowerment?
4. What do you mean by Human Development Index (HDI)?
5. Define poverty.

PART B — (4 × 15 = 60 Marks)

Answer any FOUR questions.

6. Write a detailed essay on tribal development in Tamil Nadu.
7. Write the modern theories of development
8. Explain the community development with suitable examples.
9. Explain the human rights.
10. What do you mean sustainable development? Explain in detail.
11. What are the international organizations are working for the development of India?
12. Explain the importance of human development index.