B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION — SEPTEMBER 2020

English

Third Year

VICTORIAN AGE

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 75

PART A — $(3 \times 5 = 15 \text{ Marks})$

Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each.

- 1. How does the play 'Pygmalion' conform to the traditional form of a romance?
- 2. Write about the role of location in the novels of Thomas Hardy.
- 3. Write a note on Victorian prose.
- 4. Who is Mr. Grandgrind in 'Hard Times'?
- 5. How are the heroes of Carlyle depicted?
- 6. Did Ruskin's journey provide inspiration for his writing?

PART B —
$$(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks})$$

Answer any THREE of the following in about 150 words each.

- 7. Write short notes on any two minor characters in Hard Times.
- 8. How does shaw employ literary devices to showcase frustration?
- 9. Write about Ruskin's elaborate style and his personal opinion on books.
- 10. What is the central theme of 'Woman in White'.
- 11. How does Dublin appear in Ulysses?
- 12. Who are the ignorant armies in Dover Beach?

PART C —
$$(2 \times 15 = 30 \text{ Marks})$$

Answer any TWO of the following in about 200 words each.

- 13. Describe the primary ways in which Eliza Doolittle changes in the course of the play 'Pygmalion'.
- 14. Write an essay on the happenings of Hard Times.
- 15. In what sense can the Woman in White considered a detective story? Explain.

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16. How does the concept of home work in Ulysses. Discuss.

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER 2020

English

Third Year

MODERN ENGLISH LITERATURE

- I. Answer any THREE of the following questions in about 50 words. $(3 \times 5 = 15)$
- 1. How is Huxley' sense of humour reflected in work and leisure?
- 2. What is the central theme of 'on running after one's hat'?
- 3. What does the term 'Angry young man' mean?
- 4. Who is lucky in 'Waiting for Godot'?
- 5. Who is the nameless protagonist of the novel 'The invisible man'?
- 6. Where does Dr. Azlz work?

- II. Answer any THREE of the following questions in about 200 words. $(3 \times 10 = 30)$
- 7. Write a short summary of the journey of the three men.
- 8. What are the superstitions beliefs mentioned in 'On superstitions'?
- 9. What does the phrase 'A terrible beauty is born' mean in Easter 1916.
- 10. How do Wilson's character traits inform his actions?
- 11. Comment on the poem 'Strange meeting' by Wilfred Owen.
- 12. How is the backdrop of British Raj described in 'A passage to India'?
- III. Answer any TWO of the following questions in about 250 words. $(2 \times 15 = 30)$
- 13. What is Carlyle's perspective on the catholic Church in 'The Heart of the Matter'?
- 14. Consider 'The Angry young man' as a victim of social isolation in 'Look Back in Anger'.
- 15. Write a critical appreciation of the style of A.G. Gardiner in 'on superstitions'.
- 16. Write an essay on Graham Greene's life changing Moral crisis for Henry scobie.

A008-UG

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER 2020

English

Third Year

AMERICAN LITERATURE

- I. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each: $(3 \times 5 = 15)$
- 1. How does Tom try to avoid going to school?
- 2. Why is the fourth section of 'The Sound and Fury' written in third person?
- 3. How is Paddy an essential element in 'The Hairy Ape'?
- 4. What is the purpose of the two poker games in 'A Streetcar Named Desire'?
- 5. What are the questions that the lover asks the raven?
- 6. What is the allusion to the Bhagavad Gita in 'The Brahma'?

- II. Answer any THREE of the following in about 150 words each: $(3 \times 10 = 30)$
- 7. Attempt an appreciation of 'After Apple Picking'.
- 8. Examine 'I felt a funeral in my brain' as an extended metaphor for the progressive descent into mad ness.
- 9. Justify Stanley's antagonism towards Blanche.
- 10. Write on the relationship between Tom and Aunt Polly.
- 11. Write a note on the Time Motif in 'The Sound and Fury'.
- 12. How does Tennessee Williams use sound and light as dramatic devices in 'A Streetcar Named Desire'.
- III. Answer any TWO of the following in about 200 words each: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$
- 13. Examine Poe's 'The Raven' as an illustration of his theory of poetic composition.
- 14. Discuss 'The Hairy Ape' as a play on Existentialism.
- 15. Discuss Tom's association with Huck and narrate any two of their adventurous episodes.
- 16. Elucidate 'The Curse of the Starving Class' as a story of a dysfunctional family in the modern society.

A009-UG

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION — SEPTEMBER 2020

English

Third Year

INTRODUCTION TO LITERARY CRITICISM AND THEORIES

- I. Answer any THREE of the following in about 50 words each: $(3 \times 5 = 15)$
- 1. Why does Dr. Johnson call Shakespeare the poet of Nature?
- 2. Define 'Deconstruction' and mention a few Structuralists who were influenced by this theory.
- 3. What does Sidney say about the brazen world of Nature and the golden world of art?
- 4. What is metalanguage? What is its role in deconstruction?
- 5. Explain Reader-response theory.
- 6. What is Aristotle's view on Unities?

- II. Answer any THREE of the following in about 150 words each : $(3 \times 10 = 30)$
- 7. Assess Gayathri Spivak's views on Feminism and her contribution towards critical theory.
- 8. Discuss Iser's views on the process of Interaction between the reader and text.
- 9. What is Elaine Showalter's contribution to the evolution of Feminism?
- 10. Do you agree with the view that 'Deconstruction leads to the death of literature'? Explain.
- 11. Explain Greenblatt's conception of New Historicism.
- 12. Examine Aristotle's views on the relative importance of plot and character in tragedy.
- III. Answer any TWO of the following in about 200 words each: $(2 \times 15 = 30)$
- 13. Give a critical estimate of Eliot's 'The Metaphysical Poets'.
- 14. What is Marxist Criticism? Critically evaluate Althusser's and Gramsci's contribution to it.
- 15. Post-Colonial criticism is a reading strategy. Discuss.
- 16. Elucidate your views on Dr. Johnson's treatment of Shakespeare's merits and defects.

A012-UG BEGC-31

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER 2020

English and Communication

Third Year

ROMANTIC AGE

- 1. Answer any THREE of the following in about 30 words each. $(3 \times 5 = 15)$
 - (a) What are the traditional approaches used in "Michael"?
 - (b) On what occasion does the mariner tell his story in "The Ancient Mariner"?.
 - (c) Why were the sellers happy on the ship?.
 - (d) Why is autumn called "season of the mists"?.
 - (e) How does "Ode On Grecian Urn" reflect the theme of Immortality?
 - (f) Describe the historical and social context of "Ode On a Grecian Urn".

- 2. Answer any THREE of the following in about 100 words each. $(3 \times 10 = 30)$
 - (a) Consider 'The Ancient Mariner" as a poem of crime and punishment.
 - (b) How does Coleridge portray the natural world before and after Ancient Mariner shoots Albatross?.
 - (c) Why does the poet say "where are the songs of spring" in "Ode To Autumn"?.
 - (d) "Ode To Autumn" is a purely descriptive poem-Discuss.
 - (e) Write a critical appreciation of 'To The Skylark'.
 - (f) Why do so many readers think that "Ode To Autumn" is pretty darned perfect?
- 3. Answer any TWO of the following in about 200 words each. $(2 \times 15 = 30)$
 - (a) William Wordsworth's "Michael" as a pastoral poem Discuss.
 - (b) How do you describe the overall tone of the poem "Ode On A Grecian Urn"?.
 - (c) Explain the symbolism in "The Skylark".

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(d) State the grounds on which Shelley defends poetry in "A Defence Of Poetry".

A012-UG

A015-UG

BEGC-34

B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION – SEPTEMBER 2020

English and Communication

Third Year

PHONETICS AND SPOKEN ENGLISH

Time: 3 hours Maximum marks: 75

1. Explain any FIVE in about 50 words each:

 $(5 \times 5 = 25)$

- (a) Describe the three systems involved in the production of speech sounds.
- (b) Describe the different positions of the tongue in the production of vowels with diagram.
- (c) Categorise Consonants based on the place of articulation.
- (d) What is sentence stress? Explain.
- (e) Explain the uses of tones.
- (f) What is IPA? Explain its functions.
- (g) Define syllable with examples.

2.			phonetic n below :	transci	ription		-	TEN = 20)
	(a)	queue	е	(b)	colleag	gue		
	(c)	buffal	lo	(d)	table			
	(e)	pleasi	ure	(f)	pionee	er		

- (g) dance (h) psyche
- (i) knife (j) fibre
- (k) labour (l) cucumber
- (m) unique (n) derive
- (o) little.
- 3. Transcribe any TWO of the following dialogues : $(2 \times 15 = 30)$
 - (a) Saniya: In which class are you studying?

Sandhiya: I am in Eighth Standard. What about you?

Saniya: I am in Ninth Standard.

Sandhiya: Do you come to school by bus?

Saniya: Yes. I travel by bus. I have to

catch Route No. 24 bus.

Sandhiya: It has passed on just 15 minutes

before.

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Saniya: There is another bus at $4.45~\mathrm{p.m.}$

Sandhiya: Who is he leaning on the iron

pole?

He is a beggar. He is a trouble to Saniya:

the passengers.

Sandhiya: He seems to be blind.

We must help the blind people. Saniva:

Sarah: (b) Hello Jason, how are you, it's

been a long time since we last

met?

Oh, hi Sarah I'm have got a new Jason:

job now and is going great. How

about you?

Sarah: Not too bad.

Jason: How often do you eat at this cafe?

This is my first time my friends Sarah:

kept telling me the food was great, so tonight I decided to try

it. What have you been up to?

Jason: I have been so busy with my new

job that I have not had the time to do much else, but otherwise, me and the family are all fine.

Well, I hope you and your family Sarah:

have a lovely meal.

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Jason: Yes you too. (c) Robin: Did you watch the match between

Pakistan and Australia last time?

Rahul: Yes, but it was he marvel of

Allah. Especially the performance of Shahid Afridi brilliant bowling

and bating was very well.

Robin: I was also thinking that it was

only due to century made by him,

that we won the match.

Rahul: But I have to say that last two

batsmen discouraged us.

Robin: Do not have such negative

thinking. It does happen in sports.

Rahul: But I have critical ideas.

Criticism makes everything well.

Robin: Explain your ideas clearly. Umar

Gul made and Saeed Ajmal

brilliant bowling.

Rahul: You know that there is no

training academy for players in Pakistan. Our team should be trained before every tournament.

Robin: No doubt, it is good idea by you.

Rahul: Now I am going to my house.

goodbye.

Robin: Goodbye. Thank you!