

**TAMIL NADU OPEN UNIVERSITY**

**Term End Examinations - July 2022**  
**REVISED Time Table for UG (Semester) Programmes of CY 2021 Batch Onwards**

Time: Fore Noon (F/N): 10:00 a.m - 01:00 p.m  
 After Noon (A/N): 02:00 p.m - 05:00 p.m

**UG - Semester Pattern**

**FOUNDATION COURSE - OTHER LANGUAGES**  
**COMMON FOR ALL FIRST SEMESTER**

Date	Session	Course Mode	Course Code	Course Title
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTGS-11	Telugu
		Theory	BFMLS-11	Malayalam
		Theory	BFFRS-11	French
		Theory	BFKDS-11	Kannada
		Theory	BFHDS-11	Hindi
		Theory	BFURS-11	Urdu
		Theory	BFEGS-111	English

**SECOND SEMESTER**  
**FOUNDATION COURSES - OTHER LANGUAGES**

03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTGS-21	Telugu
		Theory	BFMLS-21	Malayalam
		Theory	BFFRS-21	French
		Theory	BFKDS-21	Kannada
		Theory	BFHDS-21	Hindi
		Theory	BFURS-21	Urdu
		Theory	BFEG-211	English

**THIRD SEMESTER**  
**FOUNDATION COURSES - OTHER LANGUAGES**

30.07.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTGS-31	Telugu
		Theory	BFMLS-31	Malayalam
		Theory	BFFRS-31	French
		Theory	BFKDS-31	Kannada
		Theory	BFHDS-31	Hindi
		Theory	BFURS-31	Urdu
		Theory	BFEGS-311	English

<b>B.A. HISTORY - (1101)</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-11	History of India upto 1206 AD
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-12	History of Tamil Nadu upto 1565 AD
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYSA-11	Tourism Perspectives
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-21	History of Medieval India from 1206 to 1707 AD
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-22	History of Tamilnadu from 1565 to 1801 AD
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYSA-21	Modern Governments
<b>SEMESTER - 3</b>				
30.07.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-31	Tamil or other Language
31.07.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-31	English
06.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-31	History of India from 1707 to 1857 AD
07.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYS-32	History of China
13.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHYSE-31A	Art and Architecture of India
	F/N	Theory	BHYSE-31B	Geography of Tourism

<b>B.A. Tourism and Travel Studies (1109)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSS-11	Introduction to Tourism
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSS-12	Indian Tourism
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSSA-11	Art and Architecture of India
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSS-21	Geography of Tourism
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSS-22	Transport System and Tourism
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BTTSSA-21	Communications and Automation
<b>B.A. English (1102)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGS-11	British Literature-I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGS-12	British Literature-II
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGSA-11	Social History of England
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGS-21	Indian Writing in English
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGS-22	Advanced English Grammar
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BEGSA-21	History of English Literature

<b>B.A. Political Science (1104)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSS – 11	Principles of Political Science
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSS – 12	Organs of Government
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSSE – 11	Principles of Public Administration
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSS – 21	Modern Governments –I
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSS – 22	Western Political Thought
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPSSE – 21	Human Rights in India
<b>B.A. Public Administration (1106)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPAS - 11	Introduction to Public Administration
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPAS - 12	Modern Administrative Systems –I (UK, USA, France)
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPASE - 11	Political Theory
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPAS - 21	Administrative Thinkers
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPAS - 22	Modern Administrative System II (Japan, Swiss, china)
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPASE - 21	International Administration

<b>B.A. Economics (1105)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-11	Principles of Micro Economics-I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-12	Statistics for Economics
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-13	Principles of Marketing
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-21	Principles of Micro Economics-II
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-22	Economics Planning and Development
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BECS-23	Public Finance
<b>B.A. Sociology (1111)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-11	Fundamental of Sociology
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-12	Sociological Theories - I
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-13	Social Anthropology
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-21	Principles of Sociology
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-22	Sociological Theories - II
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSOS-23	Social Psychology

<b>Bachelor of Social Work (1118)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSWS-11	Introduction to Social Work
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSWS-12	Indian Social Problems
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSWSA-11	Sociology for Social Work
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSWS-21	Social Case Work
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSWS-22	Social Group Work
		Project	BSWS-F1	Field Work - I (Report shall be submitted before the commencement of Theory Exam)
<b>B.Sc. Psychology (1133)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYS-11	General Psychology-I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYS-12	Biological Psychology - I
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYSE-11	Educational Psychology
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYS-21	General Psychology-II
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYS-22	Biological Psychology - II
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSYSE-21	Health Psychology

<b>B.B.A. (1161)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BBAS-11	Principles of Management
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BBAS-12	Financial Accounting
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BBASE-11	Managerial Economics
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BBAS-21	Business Organisation
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BBAS-22	Management Accounting
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BBASE-21	Business Statistics
<b>B.Com. (1151)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOS-11	Business Management
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOS-12	Financial Accounting
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOSE-11	Business Economics
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOS-21	Advanced Financial Accounting
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOS-22	Business Communication
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCOSE-21	Organisational Behaviour

<b>B.Sc. Mathematics (1131)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSS-11	Algebra
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSSE-11	Trigonometry
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPHYSA-11	Allied Physics-1
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSS-21	Differential Calculus
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSSE-21	Analytical Geometry
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPHYSA-22	Allied Physics-2
<b>B.Sc. Apparel and Fashion Design (1148)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSADS-11	Pattern Development and Garment Construction
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSADS-12	Textile Science
18.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BSADS-P1	Practical : Pattern Development and Construction
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSADS-21	Fashion Designing
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSADS-22	Sewing Technology
24.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BSADS-P2	Practical : Fashion Illustration and Designing



<b>B.Sc. Geography (1134)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BGEOS-11	Geomorphology
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BGEOS-12	General Cartography
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BGEOSA-11	General Geology
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BGEOS-21	Climatology and Oceanography
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BGEOSA-21	Statistics
18.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BGEOS-P1	Practical : Mapping Techniques - I
<b>B.Sc. Physics (1181)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BPHYS-11	Properties of Matter and sound
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSSA-11	Allied Mathematicss-1
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BPHYS-21	Mechanics
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BMSSA-22	Allied Mathematics-2

<b>B.Sc Chemistry (1182)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCHEs-11	Chemistry- I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOSA-11	Animal Diversity
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-13	Office Automation (Soft Skill Course)
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCHEs-21	Chemistry - II
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOSA-22	Economic Zoology
<b>B.Sc. Botany (1183)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BBOTS-11	Plant Diversity - 1
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOSA-11	Animal Diversity - 1
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BBOTS-21	Plant Diversity - II
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOSA-22	Economic Zoology
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-13	Office Automation (Soft Skill Course)

<b>B.Sc.Zoology (1184)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOS-11	Invertebrate Zoology-I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BBOTSA-11	Plant Diversity-I
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BZOOS-21	Invertebrate Zoology-II
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BBOTSA-22	Plant Diversity-II
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-13	Soft Skill Elective - 1 (SKE-1)* Office Automation
<b>B.Sc. Visual Communication (1139)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BVCS-11	Introduction to Visual Communication
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BVCS-12	Social Psychology
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BVCS-21	Writing for Media
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BVCS-22	Visual Literacy
<b>Note: B.Sc. Visual Communication Programmes Practical Exams will be Conducted by the School of Journalism and New Media Studies. Contact Dr. P. Chitra, Assistant Professor, Mobile- 9043651136 for all the Practical Examinations related queries.</b>				

<b>B.C.A. (1171)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCASA-11	Mathematics-I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-11	Problem Solving Techniques
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-12	Information Technology Essentials
18.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BCAS-P1	Office Automation Laboratory
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-21	Programming in C
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-22	Open Source Technology
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-23	Digital Logic
24.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BCAS-P2	C Programming Laboratory
<b>B.C.A. (L.E) (1172)</b>				
<b>II YEAR</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 3</b>				
30.07.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-31	Programming using C++
31.07.2022	F/N	Theory	BCAS-32	Data Structures
21.08.2022	A/N	Theory	CCES	Environmental Studies
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BCASA-31	Mathematics-II
18.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BCAS-P3	C++ Laboratory
24.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BCAS-P4	Data Structures Laboratory

<b>B.Sc. Computer Science (1146)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSSA-11	Mathematics - I
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSS-11	Problem Solving
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSS-12	Fundamentals of Computing
18.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BSCSS-P1	Office Automation Laboratory
<b>SEMESTER - 2</b>				
03.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-21	Tamil or Language
04.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-21	Foundation in English II - Literature and Use of English
10.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSS-21	C Programming
11.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSS-22	Digital Electronics
17.09.2022	F/N	Theory	BSCSS-23	Principles of Programming Languages
24.09.2022	F/N	Practical	BSCSS-P2	C Programming Laboratory
<b>B.A. Human Rights (1117)</b>				
<b>SEMESTER - 1</b>				
<b>Date</b>	<b>Session</b>	<b>Course Mode</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Title</b>
14.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFTMS-11	Tamil or Language
20.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BFEGS-11	Foundation in English-I Literature and Grammar
21.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHRS-11	Introduction to Human Rights
27.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHRS-12	Historical Developments of Human Rights Movements in India
28.08.2022	F/N	Theory	BHRSE-11	Indian Constitution and Human Rights